

STATE AND FEDERALLY LISTED ENDANGERED, THREATENED, AND RARE PLANTS OF CALIFORNIA

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Introduction

This document contains a list of California plant taxa that have been officially classified as endangered, threatened, or rare by the California Fish & Game Commission (state listed) or by the U.S. Secretary of the Interior or the U.S. Secretary of Commerce (federally listed). This list also includes taxa that are official candidates for state or federal listing, or have been officially proposed for federal listing, as well as taxa that were once listed but have since been delisted.

State listing is pursuant to the Native Plant Protection Act (NPPA) of 1977 (Fish & G. Code, § 1900 et seq.) and/or the California Endangered Species Act (CESA) of 1984 (Fish & G. Code, § 2050 et seq.). Up through 1984, all state listed plants were listed as either endangered or rare under the NPPA. After 1984, all plants were state listed as either endangered or threatened under CESA. Plants listed as endangered under the NPPA are considered endangered under CESA (Fish & G. Code, 2062). The official California listing of endangered, threatened, and rare plants is contained in the California Code of Regulations, [title 14, section 670.2](#).

Federal listing is pursuant to the Federal Endangered Species Act (ESA) of 1973, as amended (16 USC §§1531-1544; 50 CFR §§17.1-17.108). The federal agency responsible for listing plants is the United States Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). Under the ESA plants are listed as threatened or endangered. The official federal listing of endangered and threatened plants is published in the Federal Register ([50 CFR §17.12](#)).

Common and scientific names are shown as they are in current usage, typically based on the NatureServe Natural Heritage Network. If the current scientific name differs from that in state and federal listing documents, the scientific name at the time of listing is provided in the notes. Synonyms are included when state, federal, and/or CNDDDB usage

differs. Name changes and other clarifying points are also noted. Where state and federal listings apply to different ranges, subspecies, or populations, each taxon is included in a separate row. Where state and federal listings differ in name, but represent the same biological unit, the common name from the California state listing is used.

“State Status” and “Federal Status” indicate current listing status. “State Status Date” and “Federal Status Date” is the date the listing status became effective. “Federal Status Date” is typically *not* the date of publication of the rule in the Federal Register; it is usually about 30 days after publication, but may be longer.

Former listing statuses and dates they became effective are in the notes. If a plant was previously listed and no longer has a state and/or federal listing status, the entry text is shown in grey. If a plant was previously proposed or a candidate for listing, but the listing was not warranted or was revoked, the record has been removed from the table. All dates are in the “YYYYMMDD” format.

Listing Status Summary Table

Abbreviation	Designation	Totals
SE¹	State Listed – CESA Endangered, no NPPA status	41
SE²	State Listed – CESA Endangered and NPPA Endangered	99
ST	State Listed – CESA Threatened	22
SR	State Listed – NPPA Rare	64
SC	State Candidate for Listing	3
SD	State Delisted	8
FE	Federally Listed - Endangered	131
FT	Federally Listed - Threatened	51
FPE	Federally Proposed - Endangered	0
FPT	Federally Proposed - Threatened	0
FC	Federal Candidate for Listing	0
FD	Federally Delisted	12
	# Plant Taxa State Listed Under CESA	162
	# Plant Taxa State Listed Under NPPA	163
	# Plant Taxa State Listed and not Federally Listed	109
	# Plant Taxa Federally Listed and not State Listed	65
	# Plant Taxa State Listed AND Federally Listed	117
	Total # State Listed Taxa (SE, ST, SR)	226
	Total # Federally Listed Taxa (FE, FT)	182
	Total # Listed Plant Taxa	291

Abbreviations

CCR: California Code of Regulations

CDFW: California Department of Fish and Wildlife (previously Department of Fish and Game (DFG))

CESA: California Endangered Species Act

ESA: Endangered Species Act (Federal)

FGC: California Fish and Game Commission

USFWS: United States Fish and Wildlife Service

Additional Resources

The [California Fish and Game Commission](#) publishes notices related to changes to Title 14 of the California Code of Regulations.

Title 14 of the California Code of Regulations can be accessed through the [Office of Administrative Law](#).

The [U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service](#) is responsible for protecting Endangered and Threatened species, and conserving candidate species and at-risk species so that ESA listing is not necessary.

Taxon	Common Name	State Status	State Status Date	Federal Status	Federal Status Date	Notes
<i>Acanthomintha duttonii</i>	San Mateo thorn-mint	SE ²	19790711	FE	19851018	Scientific name at time of NPPA and ESA listing: <i>Acanthomintha obovata</i> ssp. <i>duttonii</i> .
<i>Acanthomintha ilicifolia</i>	San Diego thorn-mint	SE ²	19820117	FT	19981112	
<i>Acanthoscyphus parishii</i> var. <i>goodmaniana</i>	Cushenbury oxytheca			FE	19940923	Scientific name at time of ESA listing: <i>Oxytheca parishii</i> var. <i>goodmaniana</i> .
<i>Acmispon argophyllus</i> var. <i>adsurgens</i>	San Clemente Island bird's-foot trefoil	SE ²	19820212			Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Lotus argophyllus</i> var. <i>adsurgens</i> .
<i>Acmispon argophyllus</i> var. <i>niveus</i>	Santa Cruz Island bird's-foot trefoil	SE ²	19791116			Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Lotus argophyllus</i> var. <i>niveus</i> .
<i>Acmispon dendroideus</i> var. <i>traskiae</i>	San Clemente Island lotus	SE ²	19820416	FD	20230224	FE on 19770912. FT on 20130826. FD due to recovery. Scientific name at time of NPPA and ESA listing: <i>Lotus dendroideus</i> var. <i>traskiae</i> .
<i>Agrostis blasdalei</i> var. <i>marinensis</i>	Blasdale's bent grass	SD	20081004			SR on 19781110. Current taxonomic treatment no longer recognizes varieties within <i>A. blasdalei</i> .
<i>Allium munzii</i>	Munz's onion	ST	19901108	FE	19981112	Scientific name at time of CESA listing: <i>Allium fimbriatum</i> var. <i>munzii</i> .
<i>Allium yosemitense</i>	Yosemite onion	SR	19820704			
<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i> var. <i>sonomensis</i>	Sonoma alopecurus			FE	19971121	
<i>Ambrosia pumila</i>	San Diego ambrosia			FE	20020801	
<i>Amsinckia grandiflora</i>	large-flowered fiddleneck	SE ²	19810815	FE	19850607	SR on 19781110.
<i>Arabis mcdonaldiana</i>	McDonald's rockcress	SE ²	19790711	FE	19781029	
<i>Arctostaphylos bakeri</i> ssp. <i>bakeri</i>	Baker's manzanita	SR	19790909			NPPA listing status includes the entire species, <i>A. bakeri</i> .

Taxon	Common Name	State Status	State Status Date	Federal Status	Federal Status Date	Notes
<i>Arctostaphylos bakeri</i> ssp. <i>sublaevis</i>	The Cedars manzanita	SR	19790909			NPPA listing status includes the entire species, <i>A. bakeri</i> .
<i>Arctostaphylos confertiflora</i>	Santa Rosa Island manzanita			FE	19970902	
<i>Arctostaphylos densiflora</i>	Vine Hill manzanita	SE ²	19810815			SR on 19781110.
<i>Arctostaphylos edmundsii</i> var. <i>parvifolia</i>	Little Sur manzanita	SD	20081004			NPPA Endangered on 19791116. SR on 19810815. Current taxonomic treatment no longer recognizes varieties within <i>A. edmundsii</i> .
<i>Arctostaphylos franciscana</i>	Franciscan manzanita			FE	20121005	
<i>Arctostaphylos glandulosa</i> ssp. <i>crassifolia</i>	Del Mar manzanita			FE	19961106	
<i>Arctostaphylos hookeri</i> ssp. <i>hearstiorum</i>	Hearsts' manzanita	SE ²	19790909			
<i>Arctostaphylos imbricata</i>	San Bruno Mountain manzanita	SE ²	19790909			
<i>Arctostaphylos montana</i> ssp. <i>ravenii</i>	Presidio manzanita	SE ²	19781110	FE	19791128	Scientific name at time of NPPA and ESA listing: <i>Arctostaphylos hookeri</i> ssp. <i>ravenii</i> .
<i>Arctostaphylos morroensis</i>	Morro manzanita	SC	20250516	FT	19950117	SC on 19911205, removed from SC on 199308XX.
<i>Arctostaphylos myrtifolia</i>	lone manzanita			FT	19990625	
<i>Arctostaphylos pacifica</i>	Pacific manzanita	SE ²	19790909			
<i>Arctostaphylos pallida</i>	pallid manzanita	SE ²	19791116	FT	19980522	
<i>Arenaria paludicola</i>	marsh sandwort	SE ¹	19901108	FE	19930803	
<i>Astragalus agnicidus</i>	Humboldt County milk-vetch	SE ²	19820416			
<i>Astragalus albens</i>	Cushenbury milk-vetch			FE	19940923	

Taxon	Common Name	State Status	State Status Date	Federal Status	Federal Status Date	Notes
<i>Astragalus brauntonii</i>	Braunton's milk-vetch			FE	19970228	
<i>Astragalus claranus</i>	Clara Hunt's milk-vetch	SE ¹	20211206	FE	19971121	ST on 19901108. Scientific name at time of CESA and ESA listing: <i>Astragalus clarianus</i> .
<i>Astragalus jaegerianus</i>	Lane Mountain milk-vetch			FE	19981105	
<i>Astragalus johannis-howellii</i>	Long Valley milk-vetch	SR	19820704			
<i>Astragalus lentiginosus</i> var. <i>coachellae</i>	Coachella Valley milk-vetch			FE	19981105	
<i>Astragalus lentiginosus</i> var. <i>piscinensis</i>	Fish Slough milk-vetch			FT	19981105	
<i>Astragalus lentiginosus</i> var. <i>sesquimetralis</i>	Sodaville milk-vetch	SE ²	19790909			
<i>Astragalus magdalenae</i> var. <i>peirsonii</i>	Peirson's milk-vetch	SE ²	19791116	FT	19981105	
<i>Astragalus monoensis</i>	Mono milk-vetch	SR	19820704			
<i>Astragalus pycnostachyus</i> var. <i>lanosissimus</i>	Ventura Marsh milk-vetch	SE ¹	20001207	FE	20010620	
<i>Astragalus tener</i> var. <i>titi</i>	coastal dunes milk-vetch	SE ²	19820212	FE	19980911	
<i>Astragalus traskiae</i>	Trask's milk-vetch	SR	19791116			
<i>Astragalus tricarinatus</i>	triple-ribbed milk-vetch			FE	19981105	
<i>Atriplex coronata</i> var. <i>notatior</i>	San Jacinto Valley crownscale			FE	19981112	
<i>Atriplex tularensis</i>	Bakersfield smallscale	SE ¹	19870116			
<i>Baccharis vanessae</i>	Encinitas baccharis	SE ¹	19870116	FT	19961106	SR on 19820704.
<i>Bensoniella oregona</i>	bensoniella	SR	19820704			

Taxon	Common Name	State Status	State Status Date	Federal Status	Federal Status Date	Notes
<i>Berberis sonnei</i>	Truckee barberry	SD	20081004	FD	20031001	NPPA Endangered on 19790711. FE on 19791206. Synonym: <i>Mahonia sonnei</i> . Current taxonomic treatment considers this a form of the common <i>B. aquifolium</i> var. <i>repens</i> , not a separate taxon.
<i>Berberis nevinii</i>	Nevin's barberry	SE ¹	19870116	FE	19981112	Scientific name at time of CESA listing: <i>Mahonia nevinii</i> .
<i>Berberis pinnata</i> ssp. <i>insularis</i>	island barberry	SE ²	19791116	FE	19970902	
<i>Blennosperma bakeri</i>	Sonoma sunshine	SE ¹	19920507	FE	19920102	
<i>Blennosperma nanum</i> var. <i>robustum</i>	Point Reyes blennosperma	SR	19781110			
<i>Bloomeria humilis</i>	dwarf goldenstar	SR	19781110			
<i>Boechera hoffmannii</i>	Hoffmann's rockcress			FE	19970902	Scientific name at time of ESA listing: <i>Arabis hoffmannii</i> .
<i>Brodiaea filifolia</i>	thread-leaved brodiaea	SE ²	19820117	FT	19981112	
<i>Brodiaea insignis</i>	Kaweah brodiaea	SE ²	19791116			
<i>Brodiaea pallida</i>	Chinese Camp brodiaea	SE ²	19781110	FT	19981014	
<i>Brodiaea rosea</i>	Indian Valley brodiaea	SE ²	19790909			Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Brodiaea coronaria</i> ssp. <i>rosea</i> .
<i>Calamagrostis foliosa</i>	leafy reed grass	SR	19791116			
<i>Calochortus dunnii</i>	Dunn's mariposa-lily	SR	19791116			
<i>Calochortus persistens</i>	Siskiyou mariposa-lily	SR	19820704			FC on 20040504; removed from FC list on 20151008.
<i>Calochortus tiburonensis</i>	Tiburon mariposa-lily	ST	19880327	FT	19950306	NPPA Endangered on 19781110.
<i>Calyptridium pulchellum</i>	Mariposa pussypaws			FT	19981014	
<i>Calystegia stebbinsii</i>	Stebbins' morning-glory	SE ²	19810815	FE	19961118	SR on 19791116.

Taxon	Common Name	State Status	State Status Date	Federal Status	Federal Status Date	Notes
<i>Camissonia benitensis</i>	San Benito evening-primrose			FD	20220307	FT on 19850314. FD due to recovery.
<i>Carex albida</i>	white sedge	SE ²	19791116	FE	19971121	Current taxonomic treatment considers <i>Carex albida</i> a synonym of <i>Carex lemmonii</i> , a common taxon. Proposed for federal delisting on 20240702. Not currently tracked by the CNDDDB.
<i>Carex tompkinsii</i>	Tompkins' sedge	SR	19791116			
<i>Carpenteria californica</i>	tree-anemone	ST	19901108			
<i>Castilleja affinis</i> var. <i>neglecta</i>	Tiburon paintbrush	ST	19901108	FE	19950306	Scientific name at time of CESA listing: <i>Castilleja neglecta</i> .
<i>Castilleja campestris</i> var. <i>succulenta</i>	succulent owl's-clover	SE ²	19790909	FT	19970425	Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Orthocarpus succulentus</i> .
<i>Castilleja cinerea</i>	ash-gray paintbrush			FT	19981014	
<i>Castilleja gleasoni</i>	Mt. Gleason paintbrush	SR	19820704			
<i>Castilleja grisea</i>	San Clemente Island paintbrush	SE ²	19820212	FD	20230224	FE on 19770912. FT on 20130826. FD due to recovery.
<i>Castilleja mollis</i>	soft-leaved paintbrush			FE	19970902	
<i>Castilleja uliginosa</i>	Pitkin Marsh paintbrush	SE ²	19781110			
<i>Caulanthus californicus</i>	California jewelflower	SE ¹	19870116	FE	19900820	
<i>Caulanthus stenocarpus</i>	slender-pod jewelflower	SD	20081004			SR on 19791116. Current taxonomic treatment considers <i>Caulanthus stenocarpus</i> as a synonym of <i>Caulanthus heterophyllus</i> , a common taxon.
<i>Ceanothus ferrisiae</i>	Coyote ceanothus			FE	19950306	Scientific name at time of ESA listing: <i>Ceanothus ferrisiae</i> .
<i>Ceanothus hearstiorum</i>	Hearsts' ceanothus	SR	19810815			NPPA Endangered on 19791116.
<i>Ceanothus maritimus</i>	maritime ceanothus	SR	19781110			

Taxon	Common Name	State Status	State Status Date	Federal Status	Federal Status Date	Notes
<i>Ceanothus masonii</i>	Mason's ceanothus	SR	19781110			
<i>Ceanothus ophiochilus</i>	Vail Lake ceanothus	SE ¹	19940127	FT	19981112	
<i>Ceanothus roderickii</i>	Pine Hill ceanothus	SR	19820704	FE	19961118	
<i>Cercocarpus traskiae</i>	Catalina Island mountain-mahogany	SE ²	19820416	FE	19970908	
<i>Chloropyron maritimum</i> ssp. <i>maritimum</i>	salt marsh bird's-beak	SE ²	19790711	FE	19781029	Scientific name at time of NPPA and ESA listing: <i>Cordylanthus maritimus</i> ssp. <i>maritimus</i> .
<i>Chloropyron molle</i> ssp. <i>molle</i>	soft bird's-beak	SR	19790711	FE	19971222	Scientific name at time of NPPA and ESA listing: <i>Cordylanthus mollis</i> ssp. <i>mollis</i> .
<i>Chloropyron palmatum</i>	palmate-bracted bird's-beak	SE ²	19840520	FE	19860731	Scientific name at time of NPPA and ESA listing: <i>Cordylanthus palmatus</i> .
<i>Chorizanthe howellii</i>	Howell's spineflower	ST	19870116	FE	19920622	
<i>Chorizanthe orcuttiana</i>	Orcutt's spineflower	SE ²	19791116	FE	19961106	
<i>Chorizanthe parryi</i> var. <i>fernandina</i>	San Fernando Valley spineflower	SE ¹	20020908			FC on 20040504. FPT on 20160915. Proposed Rule withdrawn on 20180315.
<i>Chorizanthe pungens</i> var. <i>hartwegiana</i>	Ben Lomond spineflower			FE	19940307	
<i>Chorizanthe pungens</i> var. <i>pungens</i>	Monterey spineflower			FT	19940307	
<i>Chorizanthe robusta</i> var. <i>hartwegii</i>	Scotts Valley spineflower			FE	19940307	USFWS listed the entire species, <i>Chorizanthe robusta</i> .
<i>Chorizanthe robusta</i> var. <i>robusta</i>	robust spineflower			FE	19940307	USFWS listed the entire species, <i>Chorizanthe robusta</i> .
<i>Chorizanthe valida</i>	Sonoma spineflower	SE ¹	19901108	FE	19920622	
<i>Cirsium ciliolatum</i>	Ashland thistle	SE ²	19820416			

Taxon	Common Name	State Status	State Status Date	Federal Status	Federal Status Date	Notes
<i>Cirsium fontinale</i> var. <i>fontinale</i>	fountain thistle	SE ²	19790711	FE	19950306	
<i>Cirsium fontinale</i> var. <i>obispoense</i>	Chorro Creek bog thistle	SE ¹	19930712	FE	19950117	
<i>Cirsium hydrophilum</i> var. <i>hydrophilum</i>	Suisun thistle			FE	19971222	
<i>Cirsium rathophilum</i>	surf thistle	ST	19901108			
<i>Cirsium scariosum</i> var. <i>loncholepis</i>	La Graciosa thistle	ST	19901108	FE	20000419	Scientific name at time of CESA and ESA listing: <i>Cirsium loncholepis</i> .
<i>Clarkia franciscana</i>	Presidio clarkia	SE ²	19781110	FE	19950306	
<i>Clarkia imbricata</i>	Vine Hill clarkia	SE ²	19781110	FE	19971121	
<i>Clarkia lingulata</i>	Merced clarkia	SE ¹	19870116			SR on 19820704.
<i>Clarkia speciosa</i> ssp. <i>immaculata</i>	Pismo clarkia	SR	19781110	FE	19950117	
<i>Clarkia springvillensis</i>	Springville clarkia	SE ²	19790909	FT	19981014	
<i>Cordylanthus eremicus</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	San Bernardino bird's-beak	SD	19870116			NPPA Endangered on 19781110. Current taxonomic treatments no longer recognize this taxon.
<i>Cordylanthus nidularius</i>	Mt. Diablo bird's-beak	SR	19781110			
<i>Cordylanthus rigidus</i> ssp. <i>littoralis</i>	seaside bird's-beak	SE ²	19820117			
<i>Cordylanthus tenuis</i> ssp. <i>capillaris</i>	Pennell's bird's-beak	SR	19781110	FE	19950306	
<i>Crocianthemum greenei</i>	island rush-rose			FT	19970902	Scientific name at time of ESA listing: <i>Helianthemum greenei</i> .
<i>Croton wigginsii</i>	Wiggins' croton	SR	19810815			NPPA Endangered on 19790909.
<i>Dedeckera eurekaensis</i>	July gold	SR	19781110			

Taxon	Common Name	State Status	State Status Date	Federal Status	Federal Status Date	Notes
<i>Deinandra arida</i>	Red Rock tarplant	SR	19820704			Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Hemizonia arida</i> .
<i>Deinandra bacigalupii</i>	Livermore tarplant	SE ¹	20171001			
<i>Deinandra conjugens</i>	Otay tarplant	SE ²	19791116	FT	19981112	Scientific name at time of NPPA and ESA listing: <i>Hemizonia conjugens</i> .
<i>Deinandra increscens</i> ssp. <i>villosa</i>	Gaviota tarplant	SE ¹	19901108	FE	20000419	Scientific name at time of CESA and ESA listing: <i>Hemizonia increscens</i> ssp. <i>villosa</i> .
<i>Deinandra minthornii</i>	Santa Susana tarplant	SR	19781110			Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Hemizonia minthornii</i> .
<i>Deinandra mohavensis</i>	Mojave tarplant	SE ²	19820117			Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Hemizonia mohavensis</i> .
<i>Delphinium bakeri</i>	Baker's larkspur	SE ¹	20061105	FE	20000225	SR on 19791116.
<i>Delphinium hesperium</i> ssp. <i>cuyamaca</i>	Cuyamaca larkspur	SR	19820704			
<i>Delphinium luteum</i>	golden larkspur	SR	19790909	FE	20000225	
<i>Delphinium variegatum</i> ssp. <i>kinkiense</i>	San Clemente Island larkspur	SE ²	19820212	FD	20230224	FE on 19770912. FD due to recovery. Scientific name at time of NPPA and ESA listing: <i>Delphinium kinkiense</i> .
<i>Dieteria asteroides</i> var. <i>lagunensis</i>	Mount Laguna aster	SR	19790909			Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Machaeranthera lagunensis</i> .
<i>Diplacus vandenbergensis</i>	Vandenberg monkeyflower			FE	20140925	
<i>Dithyrea maritima</i>	beach spectaclepod	ST	19901108			
<i>Dodecahema leptoceras</i>	slender-horned spineflower	SE ¹	19870116	FE	19871028	Scientific name at time of CESA and ESA listing: <i>Centrostegia leptoceras</i> .
<i>Downingia concolor</i> var. <i>brevior</i>	Cuyamaca Lake downingia	SE ²	19820212			

Taxon	Common Name	State Status	State Status Date	Federal Status	Federal Status Date	Notes
<i>Dudleya abramsii</i> ssp. <i>setchellii</i>	Santa Clara Valley dudleya			FE	19950306	Scientific name at time of ESA listing: <i>Dudleya setchellii</i> .
<i>Dudleya brevifolia</i>	short-leaved dudleya	SE ²	19820117			
<i>Dudleya cymosa</i> ssp. <i>agourensis</i>	Agoura Hills dudleya			FT	19970228	USFWS listed the more encompassing <i>Dudleya cymosa</i> ssp. <i>ovatifolia</i> from which ssp. <i>agourensis</i> was split.
<i>Dudleya cymosa</i> ssp. <i>marcescens</i>	marcescent dudleya	SR	19781110	FT	19970228	
<i>Dudleya cymosa</i> ssp. <i>ovatifolia</i>	Santa Monica dudleya			FT	19970228	
<i>Dudleya nesiotica</i>	Santa Cruz Island dudleya	SR	19791116	FD	20231207	FT on 19970902. FD due to recovery.
<i>Dudleya parva</i>	Conejo dudleya			FT	19970228	Scientific name at time of ESA listing: <i>Dudleya abramsii</i> ssp. <i>parva</i> .
<i>Dudleya stolonifera</i>	Laguna Beach dudleya	ST	19870116	FT	19981112	SR on 19790909.
<i>Dudleya traskiae</i>	Santa Barbara Island dudleya	SE ²	19791116	FE	19780527	
<i>Dudleya verityi</i>	Verity's dudleya			FT	19970228	
<i>Enceliopsis nudicaulis</i> var. <i>corrugata</i>	Ash Meadows daisy			FT	19850619	
<i>Eremalche parryi</i> ssp. <i>kernensis</i>	Kern mallow			FE	19900820	Scientific name at time of ESA listing: <i>Eremalche kernensis</i> .
<i>Eremogone ursina</i>	Big Bear Valley sandwort			FT	19981014	Scientific name at time of ESA listing: <i>Arenaria ursina</i> .
<i>Eriastrum densifolium</i> ssp. <i>sanctorum</i>	Santa Ana River woollystar	SE ¹	19870116	FE	19871028	
<i>Eriastrum ertterae</i>	Lime Ridge eriastrum	SE ¹	20241105			
<i>Eriastrum hooveri</i>	Hoover's woolly-star			FD	20031007	FT on 19900820. FD due to recovery.
<i>Eriastrum tracyi</i>	Tracy's eriastrum	SR	19820704			

Taxon	Common Name	State Status	State Status Date	Federal Status	Federal Status Date	Notes
<i>Erigeron parishii</i>	Parish's daisy			FT	19940923	
<i>Eriodictyon altissimum</i>	Indian Knob mountainbalm	SE ²	19790711	FE	19950117	
<i>Eriodictyon capitatum</i>	Lompoc yerba santa	SR	19790909	FE	20000419	
<i>Eriogonum alpinum</i>	Trinity buckwheat	SE ²	19790711			
<i>Eriogonum apricum</i> var. <i>apricum</i>	lone buckwheat	SE ²	19810815	FE	19990625	SR on 19790711. USFWS listed the entire species, <i>Eriogonum apricum</i> .
<i>Eriogonum apricum</i> var. <i>prostratum</i>	Irish Hill buckwheat	SE ¹	19870116	FE	19990625	NPPA Endangered on 19790711. SR on 19810815. USFWS listed the entire species, <i>Eriogonum apricum</i> .
<i>Eriogonum butterworthianum</i>	Butterworth's buckwheat	SR	19791116			
<i>Eriogonum crocatum</i>	Conejo buckwheat	SR	19790909			
<i>Eriogonum giganteum</i> var. <i>compactum</i>	Santa Barbara Island buckwheat	SR	19791116			
<i>Eriogonum grande</i> var. <i>timorum</i>	San Nicolas Island buckwheat	SE ²	19791116			Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Eriogonum grande</i> ssp. <i>timorum</i> .
<i>Eriogonum kelloggii</i>	Kellogg's buckwheat	SE ²	19820416			FC on 20040504; removed from FC list on 20140918.
<i>Eriogonum kennedyi</i> var. <i>austromontanum</i>	southern mountain buckwheat			FT	19981014	
<i>Eriogonum microtheca</i> var. <i>lacus-ursi</i>	Bear Lake buckwheat	SE ¹	20260610			
<i>Eriogonum ovalifolium</i> var. <i>vineum</i>	Cushenbury buckwheat			FE	19940923	
<i>Eriogonum thornei</i>	Thorne's buckwheat	SE ²	19791116			Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Eriogonum ericifolium</i> var. <i>thornei</i> .
<i>Eriogonum twisselmannii</i>	Twisselmann's buckwheat	SR	19820704			

Taxon	Common Name	State Status	State Status Date	Federal Status	Federal Status Date	Notes
<i>Eriophyllum congdonii</i>	Congdon's woolly sunflower	SR	19820704			
<i>Eriophyllum latilobum</i>	San Mateo woolly sunflower	SE ¹	19921231	FE	19950306	
<i>Eryngium aristulatum</i> var. <i>parishii</i>	San Diego button-celery	SE ²	19790711	FE	19930803	
<i>Eryngium constancei</i>	Loch Lomond button-celery	SE ¹	19870116	FE	19870122	Emergency FE listing on 19850801; formal FE status on 19870122.
<i>Eryngium racemosum</i>	Delta button-celery	SE ²	19820117			
<i>Erysimum capitatum</i> var. <i>angustatum</i>	Contra Costa wallflower	SE ²	19781110	FE	19780527	
<i>Erysimum menziesii</i>	Menzies' wallflower	SE ²	19840902	FE	19920622	
<i>Erysimum teretifolium</i>	Santa Cruz wallflower	SE ²	19810815	FE	19940307	SR on 19791116.
<i>Erythranthe arenicola</i>	Beach monkeyflower	SD	19820704			NPPA Endangered on 19791116. Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Mimulus guttatus</i> ssp. <i>arenicola</i> .
<i>Euphorbia hooveri</i>	Hoover's spurge			FT	19970425	Scientific name at time of ESA listing: <i>Chamaesyce hooveri</i> .
<i>Fremontodendron decumbens</i>	Pine Hill flannelbush	SR	19790711	FE	19961118	
<i>Fremontodendron mexicanum</i>	Mexican flannelbush	SR	19820704	FE	19981112	
<i>Fritillaria gentneri</i>	Gentner's fritillary			FE	20000110	
<i>Fritillaria roderickii</i>	Roderick's fritillary	SE ²	19791116			
<i>Fritillaria striata</i>	striped adobe-lily	ST	19870116			
<i>Galium acrispum</i>	San Clemente Island bedstraw	SE ²	19820416			Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Galium catalinense</i> ssp. <i>acrispum</i> .
<i>Galium angustifolium</i> ssp. <i>borregoense</i>	Borrego bedstraw	SR	19791116			

Taxon	Common Name	State Status	State Status Date	Federal Status	Federal Status Date	Notes
<i>Galium buxifolium</i>	box bedstraw	SR	19791116	FD	20231207	FE on 19970902. FD due to recovery.
<i>Galium californicum</i> ssp. <i>sierrae</i>	El Dorado bedstraw	SR	19791116	FE	19961118	
<i>Gilia tenuiflora</i> ssp. <i>arenaria</i>	Monterey gilia	ST	19870116	FE	19920622	
<i>Gilia tenuiflora</i> ssp. <i>hoffmannii</i>	Hoffmann's slender-flowered gilia			FE	19970902	
<i>Gratiola heterosepala</i>	Boggs Lake hedge-hyssop	SE ²	19781110			
<i>Grindelia fraxinipratensis</i>	Ash Meadows gumplant			FT	19850619	Scientific name at time of ESA listing: <i>Grindelia fraxino-pratensis</i> .
<i>Hazardia orcuttii</i>	Orcutt's hazardia	ST	20030125			FC on 20040504; removed from FC list on 20131122.
<i>Helianthus niveus</i> ssp. <i>tephrodes</i>	Algodones Dunes sunflower	SE ²	19791116			
<i>Hesperocyparis abramsiana</i> var. <i>abramsiana</i>	Santa Cruz cypress	SE ²	19791116	FT	20160321	Scientific name at time of NPPA listing included the entire species: <i>Cupressus abramsiana</i> . USFWS listed the entire species, <i>Cupressus abramsiana</i> , as FE on 19870209.
<i>Hesperocyparis abramsiana</i> var. <i>butanoensis</i>	Butano Ridge cypress	SE ²	19791116	FT	20160321	Scientific name at time of NPPA listing included the entire species: <i>Cupressus abramsiana</i> . USFWS listed the entire species, <i>Cupressus abramsiana</i> , as FE on 19870209.
<i>Hesperocyparis goveniana</i>	Gowen cypress			FT	19980911	Scientific name at time of ESA listing: <i>Cupressus goveniana</i> ssp. <i>goviana</i> .
<i>Hesperolinon congestum</i>	Marin western flax	ST	19921231	FT	19950306	
<i>Hesperolinon didymocarpum</i>	Lake County western flax	SE ²	19810815			SR on 19781110.

Taxon	Common Name	State Status	State Status Date	Federal Status	Federal Status Date	Notes
<i>Holmgrenanthe petrophila</i>	rock lady	SR	19820704			Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Maurandya petrophila</i> .
<i>Holocarpha macradenia</i>	Santa Cruz tarplant	SE ²	19790909	FT	20000419	
<i>Hooveria purpurea</i> var. <i>purpurea</i>	Santa Lucia purple amole			FT	20000419	Scientific name at time of ESA listing: <i>Chlorogalum purpureum</i> var. <i>purpureum</i> . USFWS listed the entire species, <i>Chlorogalum purpureum</i> .
<i>Hooveria purpurea</i> var. <i>reducta</i>	Camatta Canyon amole	SR	19781110	FT	20000419	Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Chlorogalum purpureum</i> var. <i>reductum</i> . USFWS listed the entire species, <i>Chlorogalum purpureum</i> .
<i>Howellia aquatilis</i>	water howellia			FD	20210716	FT on 19940815. FD due to recovery.
<i>Ivesia callida</i>	Tahquitz ivesia	SR	19820704			
<i>Ivesia webberi</i>	Webber's ivesia			FT	20140703	
<i>Laphamia inyoensis</i>	Inyo rock daisy	ST	20240424			Scientific name at time of CESA listing: <i>Perityle inyoensis</i> .
<i>Lasthenia burkei</i>	Burke's goldfields	SE ²	19790909	FE	19920102	
<i>Lasthenia conjugens</i>	Contra Costa goldfields			FE	19970718	
<i>Layia carnosa</i>	beach layia	SE ¹	19901108	FT	20220502	FE on 19920622.
<i>Leptosiphon croceus</i>	coast yellow leptosiphon	SE ¹	20190401			
<i>Lessingia germanorum</i>	San Francisco lessingia	SE ¹	19901108	FE	19970721	
<i>Lewisia congdonii</i>	Congdon's lewisia	SR	19820704			
<i>Lilaeopsis masonii</i>	Mason's lilaeopsis	SR	19791116			
<i>Lilium occidentale</i>	western lily	SE ²	19820117	FE	19940916	
<i>Lilium pardalinum</i> ssp. <i>pitkinense</i>	Pitkin Marsh lily	SE ²	19781110	FE	19971121	Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Lilium pitkinense</i> .

Taxon	Common Name	State Status	State Status Date	Federal Status	Federal Status Date	Notes
<i>Limnanthes alba</i> ssp. <i>parishii</i>	Parish's meadowfoam	SE ²	19790711			Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Limnanthes gracilis</i> var. <i>parishii</i> .
<i>Limnanthes bakeri</i>	Baker's meadowfoam	SR	19781110			
<i>Limnanthes douglasii</i> ssp. <i>sulphurea</i>	Point Reyes meadowfoam	SE ²	19820416			Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Limnanthes douglasii</i> var. <i>sulphurea</i> .
<i>Limnanthes floccosa</i> ssp. <i>californica</i>	Butte County meadowfoam	SE ²	19820212	FE	19920608	
<i>Limnanthes vinculans</i>	Sebastopol meadowfoam	SE ²	19791116	FE	19920102	
<i>Lithophragma maximum</i>	San Clemente Island woodland star	SE ²	19820212	FE	19970908	
<i>Lomatium ravenii</i>	Lassen parsley	SD	19840520			NPPA Endangered on 19790909.
<i>Lupinus citrinus</i> var. <i>deflexus</i>	Mariposa lupine	ST	19901108			Scientific name at time of CESA listing: <i>Lupinus deflexus</i> .
<i>Lupinus constancei</i>	Lassics lupine	SE ¹	20190401	FE	20231106	
<i>Lupinus milobakeri</i>	Milo Baker's lupine	SE ¹	20240904			SR on 19781110. ST on 19870116. Scientific name at time of CESA and NPPA listing: <i>Lupinus milo-bakeri</i> .
<i>Lupinus nipomensis</i>	Nipomo Mesa lupine	SE ¹	19870116	FE	20000419	
<i>Lupinus padrecrowleyi</i>	Father Crowley's lupine	SR	19810815			NPPA Endangered on 19791116. Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Lupinus dedeckerae</i> .
<i>Lupinus tidestromii</i>	Tidestrom's lupine	SE ¹	19870116	FE	19920622	Federally listed at the species level; CESA listed as <i>Lupinus tidestromii</i> var. <i>tidestromii</i> (plants of <i>L. tidestromii</i> from Monterey County only).

Taxon	Common Name	State Status	State Status Date	Federal Status	Federal Status Date	Notes
<i>Malacothamnus clementinus</i>	San Clemente Island bushmallow	SE ²	19820212	FD	20230224	FE on 19770912. FD due to recovery.
<i>Malacothamnus fasciculatus</i> var. <i>nesioticus</i>	Santa Cruz Island bushmallow	SE ²	19791116	FE	19970902	Scientific name at time of ESA listing: <i>Malacothamnus fasciculatus</i> ssp. <i>nesioticus</i> .
<i>Malacothrix indecora</i>	Santa Cruz Island malacothrix			FE	19970902	
<i>Malacothrix squalida</i>	island malacothrix			FE	19970902	
<i>Monardella sinuata</i> ssp. <i>gerryi</i>	Gerry's curly-leaved monardella	SC	20251024			
<i>Monardella viminea</i>	willowy monardella	SE ²	19791116	FE	19981112	Scientific name at time of NPPA and ESA listing: <i>Monardella linoides</i> ssp. <i>viminea</i> .
<i>Monolopia congdonii</i>	San Joaquin woollythreads			FE	19900820	Scientific name at time of ESA listing: <i>Lembertia congdonii</i> .
<i>Nasturtium gambelii</i>	Gambel's water cress	ST	19901108	FE	19930803	Scientific name at time of CESA and ESA listing: <i>Rorippa gambellii</i> .
<i>Navarretia fossalis</i>	spreading navarretia			FT	19981112	
<i>Navarretia leucocephala</i> ssp. <i>pauciflora</i>	few-flowered navarretia	ST	19901108	FE	19970718	Scientific name at time of CESA listing: <i>Navarretia pauciflora</i> .
<i>Navarretia leucocephala</i> ssp. <i>plieantha</i>	many-flowered navarretia	SE ²	19791116	FE	19970718	Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Navarretia plieantha</i> .
<i>Nemacladus twisselmannii</i> var. <i>twisselmannii</i>	Twisselmann's nemacladus	SR	19820704			Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Nemacladus twisselmannii</i> .
<i>Neostapfia colusana</i>	Colusa grass	SE ²	19791116	FT	19970425	
<i>Neviusia cliftonii</i>	Shasta snow-wreath	ST	20230404			Federal 90-day finding published on 20210324.
<i>Nitrophila mohavensis</i>	Amargosa nitrophila	SE ²	19791116	FE	19850619	

Taxon	Common Name	State Status	State Status Date	Federal Status	Federal Status Date	Notes
<i>Noccaea fendleri</i> ssp. <i>californica</i>	Kneeland Prairie pennycress			FE	20000310	Scientific name at time of ESA listing: <i>Thlapsi californicum</i> .
<i>Nolina interrata</i>	Dehesa nolina	SE ²	19791116			
<i>Oenothera avita</i> ssp. <i>eurekensis</i>	Eureka Dunes evening-primrose	SR	19781110	FD	20180329	FE on 19780527. FD due to recovery. Synonym: <i>Oenothera californica</i> ssp. <i>eurekensis</i> .
<i>Oenothera deltoides</i> ssp. <i>howellii</i>	Antioch Dunes evening-primrose	SE ²	19781110	FE	19780527	Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Oenothera deltoides</i> var. <i>howellii</i> .
<i>Opuntia basilaris</i> var. <i>treleasei</i>	Bakersfield cactus	SE ¹	19901108	FE	19900820	Scientific name at time of CESA and ESA listing: <i>Opuntia treleasei</i> .
<i>Orcuttia californica</i>	California Orcutt grass	SE ²	19790909	FE	19930803	Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Orcuttia californica</i> var. <i>californica</i> .
<i>Orcuttia inaequalis</i>	San Joaquin Valley Orcutt grass	SE ²	19790909	FT	19970425	Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Orcuttia californica</i> var. <i>inaequalis</i> .
<i>Orcuttia pilosa</i>	hairy Orcutt grass	SE ²	19790909	FE	19970425	
<i>Orcuttia tenuis</i>	slender Orcutt grass	SE ²	19790909	FT	19970425	
<i>Orcuttia viscida</i>	Sacramento Orcutt grass	SE ²	19790711	FE	19970425	Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Orcuttia californica</i> var. <i>viscida</i> .
<i>Oreocarya roosiorum</i>	bristlecone cryptantha	SR	19820704			Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Cryptantha roosiorum</i> .
<i>Ornithostaphylos oppositifolia</i>	Baja California birdbush	SE ¹	20020404			
<i>Packera ganderi</i>	Gander's ragwort	SR	19820704			Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Senecio ganderi</i> .
<i>Packera layneae</i>	Layne's ragwort	SR	19791116	FT	19961118	Scientific name at time of NPPA and ESA listing: <i>Senecio layneae</i> .

Taxon	Common Name	State Status	State Status Date	Federal Status	Federal Status Date	Notes
<i>Panicum acuminatum</i> var. <i>thermale</i>	Geysers panicum	SE ²	19790909			Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Panicum thermale</i> .
<i>Pedicularis dudleyi</i>	Dudley's lousewort	SR	19790909			
<i>Pentachaeta bellidiflora</i>	white-rayed pentachaeta	SE ¹	19921231	FE	19950306	
<i>Pentachaeta lyonii</i>	Lyon's pentachaeta	SE ¹	19901108	FE	19970228	
<i>Phacelia argentea</i>	sand dune phacelia			FT	20230921	
<i>Phacelia insularis</i> var. <i>insularis</i>	northern Channel Islands phacelia			FE	19970902	Scientific name at time of ESA listing: <i>Phacelia insularis</i> ssp. <i>insularis</i> .
<i>Phlox hirsuta</i>	Yreka phlox	SE ¹	19870116	FE	20000306	
<i>Physaria kingii</i> ssp. <i>bernardina</i>	San Bernardino Mountains bladderpod			FE	19940923	Scientific name at time of ESA listing: <i>Lesquerella kingii</i> ssp. <i>bernardina</i> .
<i>Pinus albicaulis</i>	whitebark pine			FT	20230117	Not currently tracked by the CNDDB.
<i>Plagiobothrys diffusus</i>	San Francisco popcornflower	SE ²	19790909			
<i>Plagiobothrys strictus</i>	Calistoga popcornflower	ST	19901108	FE	19971121	
<i>Platanthera yadonii</i>	Yadon's rein orchid			FE	19980911	Scientific name at time of ESA listing: <i>Piperia yadonii</i>
<i>Pleuropogon hooverianus</i>	North Coast semaphore grass	ST	20030129			SR on 19791116.
<i>Poa atropurpurea</i>	San Bernardino blue grass			FE	19981014	
<i>Poa napensis</i>	Napa blue grass	SE ²	19790711	FE	19971121	
<i>Pogogyne abramsii</i>	San Diego mesa mint	SE ²	19790711	FE	19781029	
<i>Pogogyne clareana</i>	Santa Lucia mint	SE ²	19791116			
<i>Pogogyne nudiuscula</i>	Otay Mesa mint	SE ¹	19870116	FE	19930803	
<i>Polygonum hickmanii</i>	Scotts Valley polygonum	SE ¹	20050519	FE	20030508	
<i>Potentilla hickmanii</i>	Hickman's cinquefoil	SE ²	19790909	FE	19980911	

Taxon	Common Name	State Status	State Status Date	Federal Status	Federal Status Date	Notes
<i>Pseudobahia bahiifolia</i>	Hartweg's golden sunburst	SE ²	19820117	FE	19970310	
<i>Pseudobahia peirsonii</i>	San Joaquin adobe sunburst	SE ¹	19870116	FT	19970310	
<i>Rorippa subumbellata</i>	Tahoe yellow cress	SE ²	19820416			FC on 20040504; removed from FC list on 20151008.
<i>Rosa minutifolia</i>	small-leaved rose	SE ¹	19891122			
<i>Sanicula maritima</i>	adobe sanicle	SR	19810815			NPPA Endangered on 19791116.
<i>Sanicula saxatilis</i>	rock sanicle	SR	19820704			
<i>Sedella leiocarpa</i>	Lake County stonecrop	SE ¹	19901108	FE	19970718	Scientific name at time of CESA and ESA listing: <i>Parvisedum leiocarpum</i> .
<i>Sibara filifolia</i>	Santa Cruz Island winged-rockcress			FE	19970908	
<i>Sidalcea covillei</i>	Owens Valley checkerbloom	SE ²	19790711			
<i>Sidalcea hickmanii</i> ssp. <i>anomala</i>	Cuesta Pass checkerbloom	SR	19791116			Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Sidalcea hickmanii</i> var. <i>anomala</i> .
<i>Sidalcea hickmanii</i> ssp. <i>parishii</i>	Parish's checkerbloom	SR	19791116			Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Sidalcea hickmanii</i> var. <i>parishii</i> .
<i>Sidalcea keckii</i>	Keck's checkerbloom			FE	20000317	
<i>Sidalcea oregana</i> ssp. <i>valida</i>	Kenwood Marsh checkerbloom	SE ²	19820117	FE	19971121	
<i>Sidalcea pedata</i>	bird-foot checkerbloom	SE ²	19820117	FE	19841001	
<i>Sidalcea stipularis</i>	Scadden Flat checkerbloom	SE ²	19820212			
<i>Silene greenei</i> ssp. <i>angustifolia</i>	Red Mountain catchfly	SE ²	19820416			Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Silene campanulata</i> ssp. <i>campanulata</i> .

Taxon	Common Name	State Status	State Status Date	Federal Status	Federal Status Date	Notes
<i>Stipa lemmonii</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	pubescent needle grass	SD	19870116			SR on 19790909.
<i>Streptanthus albidus</i> ssp. <i>albidus</i>	Metcalf Canyon jewelflower			FE	19950306	
<i>Streptanthus glandulosus</i> ssp. <i>niger</i>	Tiburon jewelflower	SE ¹	19901108	FE	19950306	Scientific name at time of CESA and ESA listing: <i>Streptanthus niger</i> .
<i>Suaeda californica</i>	California seablite			FE	19950117	
<i>Swallenia alexandrae</i>	Eureka Valley dune grass	SR	19810815	FT	20180329	NPPA Endangered on 19790711. FE on 19780527.
<i>Taraxacum californicum</i>	California dandelion			FE	19981014	
<i>Thelypodium stenopetalum</i>	slender-petaled thelypodium	SE ²	19820212	FE	19841001	
<i>Thermopsis macrophylla</i>	Santa Ynez false lupine	SR	19810815			NPPA Endangered on 19791116. Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Thermopsis macrophylla</i> var. <i>agnina</i> .
<i>Thysanocarpus conchuliferus</i>	Santa Cruz Island fringe pod			FE	19970902	
<i>Trichostema austromontanum</i> ssp. <i>compactum</i>	Hidden Lake bluecurls			FD	20180702	FT on 19981014. FD due to recovery.
<i>Trifolium amoenum</i>	showy rancheria clover			FE	19971121	
<i>Trifolium polyodon</i>	Pacific Grove clover	SR	19790909			
<i>Trifolium trichocalyx</i>	Monterey clover	SE ²	19791116	FE	19980911	
<i>Tuctoria greenei</i>	Greene's tuctoria	SR	19790909	FE	19970425	Scientific name at time of NPPA listing: <i>Orcuttia greenei</i> .
<i>Tuctoria mucronata</i>	Crampton's tuctoria or Solano grass	SE ²	19790711	FE	19781029	Scientific name at time of NPPA and ESA listing: <i>Orcuttia mucronata</i> .
<i>Verbena californica</i>	Red Hills vervain	ST	19940815	FT	19981014	
<i>Verbesina dissita</i>	big-leaved crownbeard	ST	19901108	FT	19961106	

Taxon	Common Name	State Status	State Status Date	Federal Status	Federal Status Date	Notes
<i>Yucca brevifolia</i>	western Joshua tree	SC	20201009			
<i>Zeltnera namophila</i>	spring-loving centaury			FT	19850619	Scientific name at time of ESA listing: <i>Centaurium namophilum</i> .